Biology 3050: "Spatial Analysis"

(Preferred salutation: "Dr. Anderson")

Day

Topics covered:

Introduction to spatial processes and patterns. Data structures, coordinate systems, and map projections. Spatial variance, covariance, and autocorrelation. Scattered Data analysis.

- **o** Spatial autocorrelation functions and correlograms: Moran's I, Geary's c, Joincount analysis, Mantel test.
- **o** Variography and interpolation.
- Modeling and removing autocorrelation.

Nonstationarity and local spatial statistics.

o LISAs, Local Geary's c, Getis-Ord statistics.

Anisotropy analysis.

Contiguous unit analysis.

- o Quadrat variance/covariance analysis; spectral and wavelet analysis.
- Point pattern analysis.
 - **o** Dispersion indices; nearest-neighbor analysis; second-order analysis (Ripley's K function).

Boundary and cluster analysis.

o Wombling, agglomerative clustering, K-means clustering.

I use the upper and lower fence of the distribution to determine and remove outliers. After removing the outliers, the median score in the c

Because the point distribution for most classes is not normally distributed, I use a nonparametric grading system, based on ranks, where the median grade in the class determines the "low B" /" high C". In other words, students will be evaluated based on how well they perform *relative* to other students in the class.